

The background features a gradient from dark purple at the top to deep blue at the bottom. Overlaid on this are several faint, white circular and semi-circular patterns, some with arrows indicating direction. A prominent scale with numerical markings (150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260) is visible on the left side, curving upwards.

STANDARDS-BASED GRADING IN COLLEGE SCIENCE COURSES

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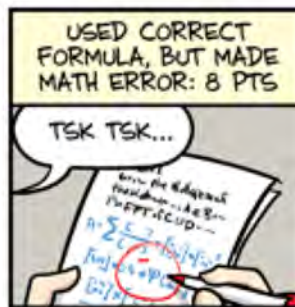
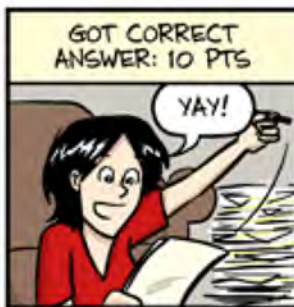
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-STOUT

PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS

GRADING: THE WORST PART OF THE JOB!

GRADING RUBRIC

PROBLEM 1 (TOTAL POINTS: 10)



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TYPICAL POINTS MODEL OF GRADING

- What are the benefits?
- What are the problems?

SCENARIO A

- Adam has been averaging 70/100 on his tests, a bit lower than the average. With attendance and participation points, his final grade is a B+.
- Do you think Adam is a B+ student?

SCENARIO B

- Beth is getting near perfect scores on every test, but she never shows up to class. She told you that she had a really good high school class and learned it all then. With participation and attendance points, her final grade is a B+.
- Do you think Beth is a B+ student?

SCENARIO C

- Curtis is an engineering student who did great work on labs and projects, though his tests scores were around the B- mark. When he takes the next course in his major, the teacher is frustrated because Curtis can't do a basic skill he should have learned in your class. But he got a B+ in your class.
- How do grades tell you what a student has learned?

SUMMATIVE ONLY GRADING

- Typical course assessments are focused on the summative—tests, final exam
- Learning is a process
- Growth mindset
- How does summative assessment help with growth?
- Why do we put feedback on exams?

GRADING PHILOSOPHIES

- Norm-referenced grading: standard curve, your grade tells you where you are relative to the class
- Criterion-referenced grading: your grade is based on a predetermined set of criteria

(Your philosophy might be between these two)

AN ALTERNATIVE TO POINTS: STANDARDS-BASED GRADING

- Been used for years at various educational levels
- Outcomes based
- Focuses on formative assessment

MY JOURNEY TO SBG

- Colleague in department tried it
- Community of practice in department
- Spring 2012 and onwards
- Started easy—used colleague's list of standards/course objectives
- Adjusted every semester
- Still adjusting!

WHAT IT LOOKS LIKE FOR ME

- No points, no attendance checked, no participation grades
- No homework collected
- Grades based solely on quizzes (assessments)
- Assessments directly tied to course objectives/standards
- Students have three tries per assessment
- Assessments weekly
- No final exam

SCHEDULE

- Thursday: start content (projectile motion concepts)
- Friday: projectile motion concepts and start problem solving [homework/practice available on D2L]
- Monday: lab on projectile motion
- Tuesday: practice problem solving [more practice on D2L]
- Wednesday: practice (1 hour) and assess (1 hour) on projectile motion
- Thursday: hand back assessment
- Friday through Thursday: Students re-assess up to two more times if necessary

REASSESSING

- Pros:
 - Students have motivation to go back and learn material
 - Three tries allows almost every student to pass
- Cons:
 - Lots of grading
 - Need many versions of assessments
- What other pros & cons can you think of?

GRADING

- Simplified scheme, no points
 - High Pass
 - Pass
 - Minor Error
 - Major Error
 - Insufficient/Incomplete
- Very fast; minimal feedback

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

- Students are responsible for their own learning, keeping track of what they need, what grade they are earning
 - They step up!
- Do homework as needed, do practice as needed
- Some students are comfortable skipping classes and showing up to assessments only

THE GOOD PARTS

- Student feedback is positive about the grading system
- I feel like students are more motivated
- Definitely puts the responsibility of learning on the student
- No keeping track of attendance or participation
- No graded homework
- No arguing about an 87 vs 88 on a test
- Start hard and they have a chance to improve without hurting their grade

THE BAD PARTS

- Students really like points; they understand how they are doing and they understand how to make the system work to their advantage
- Can be a lot of grading
- Takes time to implement
- Requires proctors or your time
- Might be uncomfortable at first

THE DETAILS—OBJECTIVES

- ▶ Used old tests to determine what I really was assessing/testing for
- ▶ Decided which objectives were absolutely essential to pass the class (to get a C)
- ▶ Other objectives help improve grade above C
 - ▶ Ended up with C-level and A-level objectives

THE DETAILS—OBJECTIVES

Projectile Motion

(C) I can solve problems involving objects experiencing projectile motion with horizontal launch.

(A) I can solve problems involving objects experiencing projectile motion with angled launch.

Balanced Forces

(C) I can draw a properly labeled force diagram showing all forces acting on an object.

(C) I can relate balanced/unbalanced forces to an object's constant/changing motion.

THE DETAILS—OBJECTIVES

Lab Standards

- (C) I can communicate clearly in complete sentences.
- (C) I include all necessary information in a lab report.
- (C) I understand the errors associated with experimental designs.

Science Communication

- (C) I can communicate clearly about science topics.
- (C) I can critique a scientific research summary.

THE DETAILS--REASSESSING

- Google form for students to sign up
- I print at end of day for next day
- Different version for each day
- Open lab for retakes
- Student workers as proctors
- Available 10-20 hours a week
- Students show up, give name, get assessment
- Picked up at end of day for grading

THE DETAILS--GRADE SCHEME

- Different for each course
- Based on objectives
 - C-level objectives
 - A-level objectives
- Pass on C-level earns *experience points* towards “C”
- High pass or A-level earns *skill points* towards “A”
- Number of points needed carefully calculated
 - All pass, no high pass → “B”
 - All high pass on C-level, no A-level → “B”

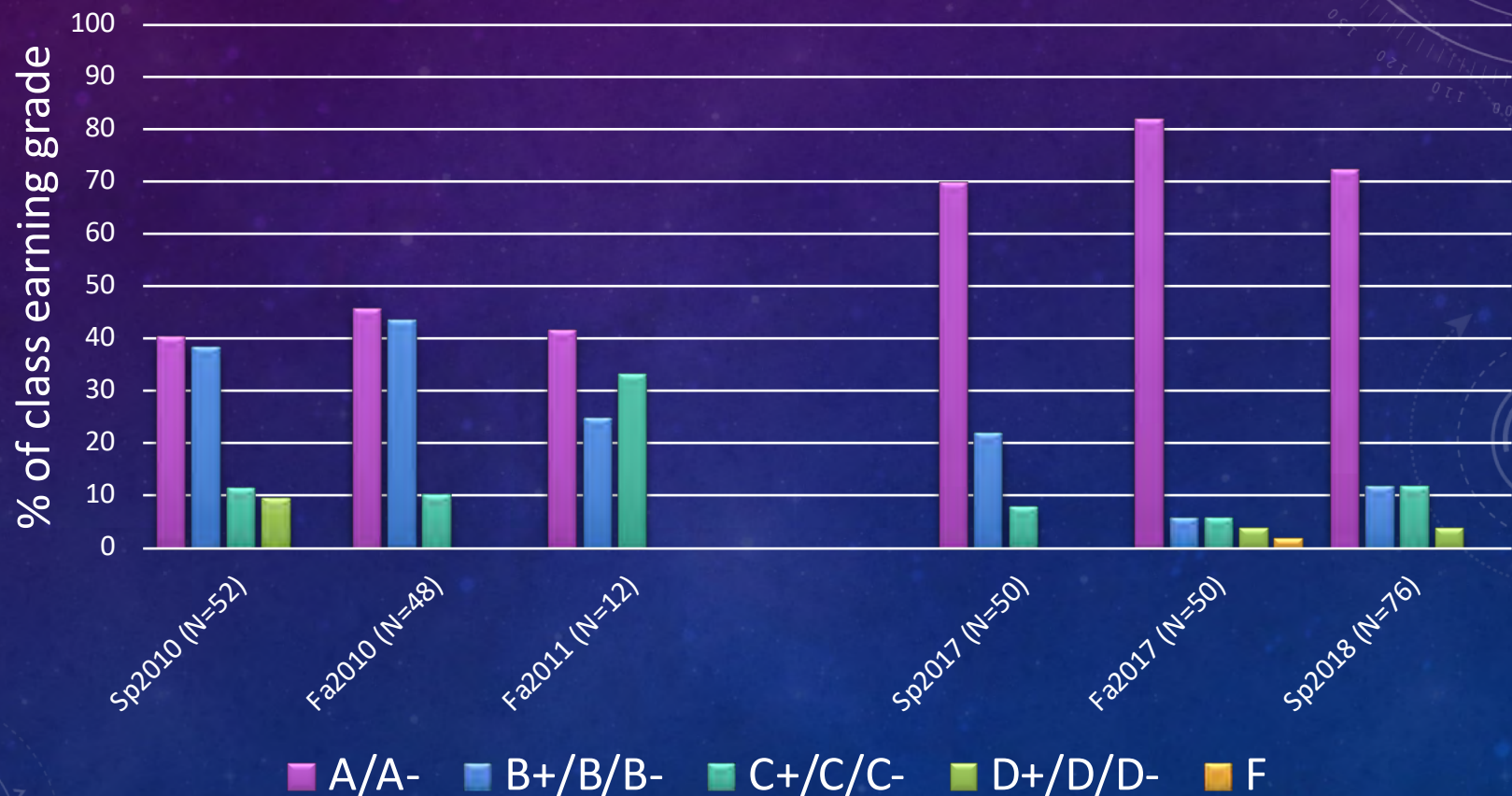
DETAILS: GRADEBOOK

5	I can solve problems involving objects experiencing projectile motion with horizontal launch.															
6	I can solve problems involving objects experiencing projectile motion with angled launch.															
	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Student 1	3								3	3	2	3	3			
Student 2																
Student 3	4	4														
Student 4	2	3	5	5					2	1	3	5	5			
Student 5	1	1							1	1						
Student 6	5	5							5	5						
Student 7	4	4	5	5					5	5						
Student 8	1	1							2	2						
Student 9	3	5							5	5						
Student 10	5	5							3	3	5	3				
Student 11	4	2							5	1						
Student 12	5								4	3						
Student 13	4	4							2	4						
Student 14	5	3							5							
Student 15	5	2							3	1	5	3				
Student 16	5	5							3	3						

[illegible]

THE DETAILS: EFFECT ON GRADES

Grade Breakdown pre-SBG, post-SBG



IS SBG RIGHT FOR YOU?

- Criteria-based or norm-based grading?
- Clear set of objectives?
- Resource availability?
- Other issues?

HOW COULD YOU START?

- Step one: develop set of objectives based on current class
 - Decide if all objectives are equal or if you want levels
 - Determine what needs to be known for passing/"C" grade
- Step two: determine resources (current/needed)
 - Grading help?
 - Proctor room and proctors?
- Step three: given your resources and your philosophy, how many retakes? Timeframe for retakes?

MOVING TOWARDS SBG

- Step four: develop grading scheme
 - Ease of understanding how grade is earned
 - Ease of calculating grade
 - Ease of keeping track of grades
 - Level of feedback given
- Step five: write an assessment designed for one or more objectives
- Step six: get colleagues to look at your plan***
- Step seven: make (frantic, last-minute) changes

MOVING TOWARDS SBG

- Step eight: set low expectations for the first run
- Step nine: give it a try!
- Step ten: tweak, adjust, retry
- Step eleven: repeat step ten

RESOURCES

- Laura McCullough: McCulloughL@uwstout.edu
- <https://www.chemedx.org/article/standards-based-grading-chemistry-classroom>
- <http://mctownsley.net/top-10-standards-based-grading-articles/>



Thank you!